An Institute of National Importance, Ministry of Education Gov. of India

## Department of Architecture

Course: MBEM111 - Project Planning and Scheduling Studio | Class: I Yr MBEM - I Sem. AY 2023-24 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Internal Assessment: $\mathbf{2 5 0}$ |

| Coordinators: Dr. Kranti Kumar M | External Assessment: $\mathbf{2 5 0}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Total Marks: 500 |


| Contact Periods/Wk: 15 periods | Credits: $\mathbf{1 5}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Timetable: Monday,Thursday and Friday | Min. Passing Marks: 50\% each in Internal \& External Assessment, 50\% in Aggregate |
| Attendance: Min 75\% |  |

Objective: The intent of the course is to augment the knowledge imparted through lectures by discussion of practical cases to determine practice, critically analyse application of knowledge in professional context, experience simulated application procedure in a limited context. Live case studies are to be undertaken and various aspects of the course are taken up in the Studios. Emphasis is given to interaction with project technical staff and other stakeholders. Application of software and other IT tools on the actual real-life cases are undertaken to enable hands on experience.

The course aims to define the Project Management context with reference to building and related infrastructure project with topics on project phases, characteristics of the project life cycle, project stakeholders and project organisation their roles, responsibilities, scope and services of team members.

## Description: Minimum Project requirements-

- Size: Minimum 10000 m$^{2}$ Built up area.
- Project Location: Easily accessible, frequent Construction site visits to be made
- Complexity: In terms of Services (HVAC, Fire Fighting, Plumbing, Electrical etc.) Innovative material and Structural complexities.
- All drawing: Architectural, Structural, and Services.
- Documents: Contract documents, Specifications, BOQs.
- Project cannot be changed in the mid-way; Groups cannot be changed for all four semesters.

| Week | Description | Group/ <br> Individual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Week - 1 | Introduction to Project Planning and Scheduling Studio | Group <br> exercise |
| Week - 2 | Finalization of Studio Projects \& Project Brief Area, usage, FAR / <br> Area Statement, Bye laws, Soil Investigation | Group <br> exercise |
| Week - 3\&4 | Project Appraisal: <br> •Architectural appraisal: Configuration of spaces, plans, <br> sections, elevations, levels, landscaping etc. | Group <br> exercise |
| •Structural appraisal: Foundation system, Structural system, |  |  |
| Details on structural members including sizes and material |  |  |$\quad$|  |
| :--- |


|  | specifications <br> - Services: Conceptual drawings, SLDs, and actual drawings showing location of services. Interaction of MEP with other aspects of project in terms of sequencing, layout etc. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Week - 5 | Construction Logic: <br> Work out alternatives of construction sequence logic considering project and site constraints, design requirement, services interaction, resource requirement etc.; Study of existing approach to construction logic; Analyse strengths and weaknesses. <br> Site mobilization and Project Phasing. Material storage. | Group exercise |
| Week - 6 | WBS + Activity sequencing: <br> Preparation of Work Breakdown Structure (WBS); Visualizing strategic breakdown of project into work packages; Identify approach of work breakdown for the project considering ease of co-ordination, cost savings etc.; Developing and presenting WBS of respective projects as a hierarchy of deliverables that collectively constitute the project; Presenting WBS in Excel with appropriate linkages. | Group exercise |
| Week - 7 | Topic: Productivity data and Activity Duration: <br> Taking out quantities of listed activities using BOQ and Architectural drawings. Determine activity durations based on productivity data | Group exercise |
| Week-8 | Topic: Quantity Estimations: Project Planning \& Scheduling; Identification of Activities, <br> Milestones and Construction Sequencing considering: <br> - Activities <br> - Non work activities <br> - Characteristics of repetitive activities and projects <br> - Typical and non-typical activities <br> - Repetitive and non-repetitive activities <br> Development of hierarchy of networks showing detailed activities, milestones using Excel; Calculation of quantities | Group exercise |
| Week-9 | Review |  |
| Week-10 | Resource Estimation <br> Resource and Material Management; Resource Histograms | Group exercise |
| Week-11 | Topic: Schedule Preparation <br> Resource levelling; <br> Developing resource histograms for projects; <br> Achieve uniform resource allocation; | Group exercise |


|  | Application of Multiple Resource Allocation Procedure; <br> Developing a revised resource-based schedule; Application of <br> primavera. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Week -12 | Topic: Schedule Preparation <br> Resource levelling; Developing resource histograms for projects; <br> Achieve uniform resource allocation; Application of Multiple <br> Resource Allocation Procedure; Developing a revised resource- <br> based schedule; Application of primavera. | Group <br> exercise |
| Week -13 | Topic: Resource Levelling + MSP <br> Resource levelling; Developing resource histograms for projects; <br> Achieve uniform resource allocation; Application of Multiple <br> Resource Allocation Procedure; Developing a revised resource- <br> based schedule; Application of primavera | Group <br> exercise |
| Week -14 | Topic: Resource Levelling + Primavera <br> Resource levelling; Developing resource histograms for projects; <br> Achieve uniform resource allocation; Application of Multiple <br> Resource Allocation Procedure; Developing a revised resource <br> based schedule; Application of primavera | Group <br> exercise |
| Week -15 | Review |  |
| Week -16 | Final Portfolio Review |  |
| Week -17 | Internal Submissions |  |

Tentative break-up of internal assessment marks.

| S. No. | Category of Evaluation | Marks \% |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 01 | Internal Assessment 1: Panel Review | 10 |
| 02 | Internal Assessment 2: Panel Review | 15 |
| 03 | Internal Assessment 3: Panel Review | 15 |
| 04 | Internal Assessment 4: Final Submission | 10 |

Sd /-
Dr. Kranti Kumar M.

## SCHOOL OF PLANNING AND ARCHITECTURE, VIJAYAWADA (LECTURE PLAN)

Subject: CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMNET, TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES (MBEM102)
Class: MBEM, I Semester
Teacher: Dr. Nagaraju Kaja
Internal Marks: 50

| Dept: Architecture | Number of Hours:03 |
| :---: | :---: |
| External Marks: 50 | Total Marks: 100 |

Objective: To introduce the importance of Construction Management/Project Manager in the field of Construction and to impart knowledge in the related disciplines.

| SL.NO | DATE | TOPIC OF CLASS LECTURE \& DISCUSSION | REMARKS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Week 1 | Introduction <br> Intro to Project Management, Management Functions <br> $\checkmark$ Construction Industry, role in development <br> $\checkmark$ Construction Team | Lecture |
| 2 | Week 2 | Management Team <br> $\checkmark$ Construction Manager-role and responsibility <br> $\checkmark$ Causes of project failure <br> Management styles | Lecture |
| 3 | Week 3 | Assignment |  |
| 4 | Week 4 | Project Planning process <br> $\checkmark$ Project Planning and development <br> $\checkmark$ Importance of planning <br> $\checkmark$ Feasibility Studies <br> $\checkmark$ Project Report | Lecture |
| 5 | Week 5 | Management Tools \&Techniques <br> $\checkmark$ Scheduling, Importance, advantages <br> $\checkmark$ Methods of Scheduling: <br> Bar Charts, Milestone Charts, Work Break down structure, Job Layout |  |
| 6 | Week 6 | Networks <br> $\checkmark$ Types of Networks <br> $\checkmark$ Rules for writing a Network <br> $\checkmark$ Fulkerson's rule of numbering the events | Lecture |
| 7 | Week 7 |   Networks <br> $\checkmark$ PERT  <br> $\checkmark$ CPM  <br> $\checkmark$ Critical Path  <br>  Diff between PERT\&CPM | Lecture |
| 8 | Week 8 | MID TERM EXAMS |  |
| 9 | Week 9 |   Networks <br> $\checkmark$ PERT  <br> $\checkmark$ CPM  <br> $\checkmark$ Critical Path  <br>  Diff between PERT\&CPM | Lecture |


| SL.NO | DATE | TOPIC OF CLASS LECTURE \& DISCUSSION | REMARKS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | Week 10 |   Networks <br> $\checkmark$ PERT  <br> $\checkmark$ CPM  <br> $\checkmark$ Critical Path  <br> $\checkmark$ Diff between PERT\&CPM  | Lecture |
| 11 | Week 11 | Project Controlling <br> $\checkmark$ Monitoring and controlling <br> $\checkmark$ Resource levelling \& updating | Lecture |
| 12 | Week 12 |  Site Management <br> $\checkmark$ Site Mobilization <br> $\checkmark$ Resource management <br> $\checkmark$ Communicating and reporting <br> $\checkmark$ Training for Managers/Engineers <br> $\checkmark$  | Lecture |
| 13 | Week 13 | $\checkmark$ INTERNAL ASSESSMENT |  |
| 14 | Week 14 | $\checkmark$ Revision |  |

## Tentative Break-up of Internal Assessment:

| S. No. | Categories of Evaluation | Marks | Note |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Internal test/ Individual Assessment | 15 | 1. Marks allotted at each stage is <br> tentative |
| 2 | Mid Term Exam | 20 | 2. New stages or categories of <br> evaluation may be included if and <br> when the need arises |
| 3 | Seminar Presentation | 15 |  |

## Reference Books:

1. Construction Engineering and Management, S Seetharaman
2. Construction Project Management, Chitkara K.K
3. Construction Project Management, Rangwala
4. Construction Planning \&Management, UK Srivatsava
5. PERT \&CPM Principles and applications, LS Srinath

School of Planning and Architecture: Vijayawada<br>(An institution of National Importance under the Ministry of Human Resource Development, Govt. of India) Survey No.4/4, ITI Road, Vijayawada-520008, Andhra Pradesh, India

## Department of Architecture

Course: MBEM113-Quantitative Methods and Operations Research
Instructors: Dr. Faiz Ahmed C

Contact Periods/ week: 03 periods ( $2 \mathrm{~L}+1 \mathrm{~T}$ )
Time Table: Thursday - 09:00-11:45 AM
Class: I Yr MBEM I Sem A.Y. 2023-24
Internal Assessment: 50
End Exam: 50
Total Marks: 100
Credits: 3
Attendance: Min 75\% Min. Passing Marks: 40\% each in Internal \& External Assessment, 40\% in Aggregate
Objective: To strengthen the quantitative decision-making capability through delivering the analytical scientific approach to Problem solving, quantitative analysis, Operational research models \& modelling process for Managerial Decision Making.

| LECTURE PLAN |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WEEK | DATE | TOPIC OF CLASS LECTURE \& DISCUSSION | TOPIC OF STUDIO WORK\& ASSIGNMENTS <br> / REMARKS |
| 1 | 17-08-2023 | Introductory lecture, discussion on the content of the modules | Lecture/Discussion/Tutorial |
| 2 | 24-08-2023 | Measures of Central Tendency \& Dispersion, Probability concepts, Bayes Theorem \& Applications Probability Distributions Binomial, Poisson, Normal \& Exponential, | Lecture/Discussion/Tutorial |
| 3 | 31-08-2023 | Sampling \& Sampling Distributions, Testing of Hypothesis. Correlation, Regression \& Multivariate Analysis, Forecasting methods \& Time Series Analysis. Stochastic process introduction. | Lecture/Discussion/Tutorial/Handson Demonstration using SPSS/Excel |
| 4 | 07-09-2023 | Decision Trees \& Utility Theory, Decision Making under uncertainty, under risk, under certainty \& under conflict. Game Theory. | Lecture/Discussion/Tutorial |
| 5 | 14-09-2023 | Assignment I | Test I |
| 6 | 21-09-2023 | Linear Programming; graphical, simplex method, dual simplex, Sensitivity Analysis \& Duality. Integer Programming. Transportation, Transhipment \& Assignment Models. | Lecture/Discussion/Tutorial |
| 7 | 28-09-2023 | Linear Goal Programming, Scoring Models, Fuzzy outranking | Lecture/Discussion/Tutorial/Handson Demonstration using SPSS/Excel |
| 8 | 05-10-2023 | MID EXAM | Mid Semester Examinations |
| 9 | 12-10-2023 | Introduction to concepts of AHP (Analytic Hierarchy Process\} \& ANP (Analytic Network Process). | Lecture/Discussion/Tutorial |
| 10 | 19-10-2023 | Inventory models (static, dynamic, probabilistic \& stochastic), Waiting Line / Queing models steady state operation (M/M/1). Simulation concepts \& applications for inventory \& Q-ing situations. | Lecture/Discussion/Tutorial |
| 11 | 26-10-2023 | Network models; shortest route, maximal flow problem. PERT, CPM | Lecture/Discussion/Tutorial/Handson Demonstration using SPSS/Excel |
| 12 | 02-11-2023 | Glimpses of Metaheuristics (Tabu, Simulated Annealing \& Genetic algorithm), Markov chains \& Decision Processes, Sequencing | Lecture/Discussion/Tutorial |


| 13 | $09-11-2023$ | Dynamic Programming \& Nonlinear Programming <br> (Quadratic \& Geometric Programming). Case <br> studies \& applications | Lecture/Discussion/Tutorial |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 14 | $16-11-2023$ | Dynamic Programming \& Nonlinear Programming <br> (Quadratic \& Geometric Programming). Case <br> studies \& applications | Lecture/Discussion/Tutorial/Handson <br> Demonstration using SPSS/Excel |
| 15 | $23-11-2023$ | Assessment III | Students Presentation |
| 16 | $30-11-2023$ | Assessment III | Students Presentation |


| S. No. | Stages of Evaluation | Weightage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | First stage: Assessment -1 | 15 |
| 2 | Second stage: Mid-semester Examination | 20 |
| 3 | Third stage: Assessment -3 | 15 |
|  | Total | $\mathbf{5 0}$ |

## Suggested Readings:

1. Frederic S.Hillier, Gerald J.Liberman, 2005 Introduction to Operations Research, Tata McGraw-Hill
2. Gupta M.P. and R.B. Khanna, 2004, Quantitative Techniques for Decision Making, Prentice Hall of India
3. Natarajan,A.M, Balasuramani.P,Tamilarasi, A2009 Operations Research, Pearson Education
4. Sharma J.K, 2006, Operations Research Theory and Practice, Macmillan India Ltd.
5. Wisniewski MIK, 2004, Quantitative Methods for Decision Makers, Macmillan India Ltd.
6. Rao M.R Puri MC Operational research and its applications recent trends Alled Publishers Pvt, Ltd
7. David.E. Goldberg 2007 Genetc Algorithm Pearson Education.

## Cource Instructors:

sd/-
(Dr. Faiz Ahmed C)

Head of Department :
sd/-
(Dr. Uma Shankar Basina )

|  | School of Planning and Architecture: Vijayawada <br> (An Institution of National Importance under the Ministry of Education, Govt. of India) Survey No.4/4, ITI Road, Vijayawada-520008, Andhra Pradesh, India |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Department of Architecture |  |  |  |
| Course: Instructors: <br> Contact Perio Time Table: Attendance: | M114-Co Siva Pras 03 period | ction Technology, Materials and Methods <br> min each) <br>  | Class: I Yr MBEM I Sem A.Y. 2023-24 <br> Internal Assessment: 50 <br> External Theory Exam: 50 <br> Total Marks: 100 <br> Credits: 3 <br> ternal Assessment, 50\% in Aggregate |
| Objective: To study and understand the properties of modern construction materials used in construction such as special concretes, metals, composites, water proofing compounds, nonweathering materials, and smart materials. To study and understand the latest construction techniques applied to engineering construction for sub structure, super structure. |  |  |  |
| Out Line of the Course: |  |  |  |
| LECTURE PLAN |  |  |  |
| WEEK | DATE | TOPIC OF CLASS LECTURE \& DISCUSSION | TOPIC OF STUDIO WORK\& ASSIGNMENTS / REMARKS |
| 1 | Week-1 | Concretes, Behaviour of concretes - Properties and Advantages of High Strength and High Performance Concrete. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |
| 2 | Week-2 | Properties and Applications of Fibre Reinforced Concrete, self compacting concrete. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |
| 3 | Week-3 | Types of Steels - Manufacturing process of steel Advantages of new alloy steels. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |
| 4 | Week-4 | Properties and advantages of aluminium and its products - Types of Coatings \& Coatings to reinforcement - Applications of Coatings. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |
| 5 | Week-5 | Composites - Types of Plastics - Properties \& Manufacturing process - Advantages of Reinforced polymers - Types of FRP - FRP on different structural elements - Applications of FRP. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |
| 6 | Week-6 | Other Materials Types and properties of Water Proofing Compounds - Types of Non-weathering Materials and its uses - Types of Flooring and Facade Materials and its application. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |
| 7 | Week-7 | Mid-Semester examination | Mid-semester examination |
| 8 | Week-8 | Smart and Intelligent materials - Types and features of smart and Intelligent Materials. | Lecture/Discussion |
| 9 | Week-9 | Case studies showing the applications of smart \& Intelligent Materials. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |
| 10 | Week-10 | Foundation for tall buildings- Pile foundation, Raft foundation- types and applications. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |
| 11 | Week-11 | Piling techniques - Vacuum dewatering of concrete flooring - Concrete paving technology. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |


| 12 | Week-12 | Techniques of construction for continuous <br> concreting operation in tall buildings of various <br> shapes and varying sections. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 13 | Week-13 | Erection techniques of tall structures, Large span <br> structures. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |


| 14 | Week-14 | Launching techniques for heavy decks - in-situ prestressing in high rise structures. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 | Week-15 | Post tensioning of slabaerial transporting - Handling and erecting lightweight components on tall structures. | Lecture/Discussion/Studio |
|  |  |  |  |
| S. No. |  | Stages of Evaluation | Weightage |
| 1 |  | First stage: Assessment -1 | 15 |
| 2 |  | nd stage: Mid-semester Examination | 20 |
| 3 |  | Third stage: Assessment -3 | 15 |
|  |  | Total | 50 |
| Outcome: Student will have clear picture on the properties of modern construction materials used also will gain knowledge on the latest construction techniques used in engineering construction for sub and super structure of the buildings. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Reference Books: <br> 1. ACI Report 440.2R-02, "Guide for the design and construction of externally bonded RP systems for strengthening concrete structur American Concrete Institute, 2002. <br> 2. Aitkens, "High Performance Concrete", McGraw Hill, 1999 <br> 3. Ashby, M.F. and Jones. D.R.H.H. "Engineering Materials 1: An introduction to Properties, applications and designs", Elsevier <br> Publications, 2005. <br> 4. Deucher, K.N, Korfiatis, G.P and Ezeldin, A.S, "Materials for civil and Highway Engineers", Prentice Hall Inc., 1998. <br> 5. Mamlouk, M.S. and Zaniewski, J.P., "Materials for Civil and Construction Engineers", Prentice Hall Inc., 1999. <br> 6. Santhakumar. A.R., "Concrete Technology", Oxford University press, New <br> 7. Shan Somayaji, "Civil Engineering Materials", Prentice Hall Inc., 2001 <br> 8. Shetty M. S, "Concrete Technology: Theory and Practice", S. Chand \& Company Ltd., 2005. <br> 9. Jerry Irvine, Advanced Construction Techniques, CA Rocketr, 1984 <br> 10. Robertwade Brown, "Practical foundation engineering hand book", McGraw Hill Publications, 1995. <br> 11. Sankar, S.K. and Saraswati, S., "Construction Technology", Oxford University. |  |  |  |
| Cource Instructors sd/- <br> (Dr. P. Siva Prasad) |  |  | Head of Department : sd/- <br> (Dr. Uma Sankar Basina ) |

योजना तथा वास्तुकला विद्यालय, विजयवाड़ा School of Planning and Architecture, Vijayawada An Institute of National Importance, Ministry of Education Gov. of India

Department of Architecture
Course: MBEM115-Advanced Building Services

Instructor: Dr. Uma Sankar Basina
Contact Periods/Wk: 03 periods
Timetable: Monday (1,2,3 periods)
Class: $1^{\text {st }}$ Yr MBEM - I Sem. AY 2021-22
Internal Assessment: 50
External Assessment: 50
Total Marks: 100
Credits: 03
Attendance: Min 75\%
Min. Passing Marks: 50\% each in Internal \& External Assessment, 50\% in Aggregate

## Objective:

To provide exposure to students about important services like water supply, lighting, HVAC, mechanical transportation and fire safety design, execution and maintenance in important in modern day construction. Also deals with external infrastructural services, like storm water drainage, sewerage treatment etc., important in large scale construction projects for effective coordination in pre-construction and construction phases of the projects.

LECTURE PLAN

| SI. <br> No. | Week | Topic of Class Lecture \& Discussion | Class activities \& Assignments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 | Week 1 | Introduction to Advanced Building Services. Discussion on Syllabus. Water quality and quantity standards for water; Purification and treatment- water supply and distribution systems. | On-line Lecture |
| 02 | Week 2 | Sewerage and Sewerage Treatment Plants; R.O. system for potable water; Storm water drainage for buildings; Rain water harvesting; | On-line Lecture |
| 03 | Week 3 | Plumbing system for buildings-fittings and fixtures; Hydro pneumatic systems; Multi-stage pumping; Measures for effective water management; Net zero water approach; septic and sewage treatment plant. | On-line Lecture |
| 04 | Week 4 | Planning electrical wiring for building; main and distribution boards; transformers and switch gears; Power distribution systems, and sub-station equipment (for large developments); | On-line Lecture |
| 05 | Week 5 | Standby/captive power supply, metering; Renewable energy sources; Cogeneration systems- modern theory of light and colour, synthesis of light, definitions, luminous flux, Candela, lighting design, design for modern lighting, lighting software. | On-line Lecture |
| 06 | Week 6 | Internal Assessment - 1 | Internal Assessment-1 |
| 07 | Week 7 | HVAC: System types and components; Heating and cooling load determination; District cooling; Planning and design of ventilation; VRF, packaged air-conditioners | On-line Lecture |
| 08 | Week 8 | HVAC- Chilled water plant -fan coil systems water piping; Air conditioning systems for different types of buildings. | On-line Lecture |
| 09 | Week 9 | Overview of codes and standards applicable to MEP services; | On-line Lecture |
| 10 | Week 10 | Fire Safety \& Vertical Transportation: Causes of fire in buildings-safety regulations | On-line Lecture |
| 11 | Week 11 | Mid-term Examination | -- |
| 12 | Week 12 | NBC-planning considerations in buildings like Non-combustible materials, construction, staircases, and A.C. systems, Special features required for physically handicapped and elderly in building types | On-line Lecture |
| 13 | Week 13 | Heat and smoke detectors-dry and wet risers-Automatic sprinklers, Vertical transportation system; Elevators; travellators; escalators; | On-line Lecture |
| 14 | Week 14 | Intelligent buildings-Building Automation-Smart buildings- Building services in high rise buildings-Green Buildings-Energy efficient buildings for various zones | On-line Lecture |
| 15 | Week 15 | Case studies of residence, office buildings and other buildings in each zone. Access control CCTV system; Security and surveillance systems; | On-line Lecture |
| 16 | Week 16 | Telecommunication and other latest technologies; Study of schematic diagrams; Operation, maintenance and planning for retrofitting of services; | On-line Lecture |
| 17 | Week 17 | Internal Assessment - 2 | Internal Assessment-2 |

Tentative break-up of internal assessment marks.

| S. No. | Category of Evaluation | Marks \% |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 01 | Internal Assessment 1 | $15 \%$ |
| 02 | Mid-term Examination | $20 \%$ |
| 03 | Internal Assessment 2 | $15 \%$ |
| 03 | End Semester Examination | $50 \%$ |

## Reference Books:

1. Fair G.M., Geyer J.C. and Okun. D, "Water and waste Engineering ", Vol. II, John Wiley \& sons, Inc., New York. 2008.
2. Hopkinson. R.G and Kay. J. D, "The Lighting of buildings", Faber and Faber, London, 2009.
3. "Hand book for Building Engineers in Metric systems", NBC, New Delhi, 2008.
4. "Philips Lighting in Architecture Designs", McGraw Hill, New York, 2004.
5. "Time saver Standards for Architecture Design Data", Callendar JH, McGraw Hill, 2004.
6. William H. Severns and Julian R. Fellows, "Air conditioning and refrigeration", John Wily and sons, London, 2008.
-Sd-
Dr. Uma Sankar Basina


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